The Internet Archive is under a DDoS attack (archive.org)
238 points by kennethreitz 8 hours ago | hide | past | favorite | 88 comments

add comment

Bjoern_Hoehrmann 6 hours ago | next [-]

Why, what's the point in doing such nonsense? Unless it's someone with lots of money, contacts in the dark web, and some historic Barbara Streisand type slip-up in the attacker.

reply

Nicholasmarlow 4 hours ago | parent | next [-]

DDOS attacks are dirt cheap and can be contracted from large professional sites offering customer support and the works. The largest one taken down had hundreds of thousands of users and cost around some 4 million attacks, for prices starting at $14.95/month. [1]

So in other words, anybody can carry out a DDOS for basically no cost. So trying to analyze the purpose, let alone success, is probably not going to be helpful.

[1] - https://wpffech.com/805619-2/

reply

Risk_1 hour ago | next [-]

And they're curiously usually protected by Cloudflare.

reply

Nuzzerino1 hour ago | parent | next [-]

Doubt cloudflare has anything to do with it. The operators most likely don't want to openly expose their website's ip addresses.

reply

Intral_0 1 hour ago | root | parent | next [-]

That is exactly the problem. These services are constantly at war with each other and are attacked by competitors. Cloudflare protects their clients from DDoS attacks by hiding the IP addresses of their servers online, which directly benefits Cloudflare by DDoS being a bigger problem than if they weren't attacking each other.

This is a sampling of currently available services and who they use for DDoS protection:

```
streesclash.app -> Cloudflare
stressthem.to -> Cloudflare
stompyourass.com -> Cloudflare
treeset.io -> Cloudflare
ddosyourass.com -> Cloudflare
backthisass.com -> Shockbyte
ddoscrasher.net -> Cloudflare
ddosyourwebsite.com -> Cloudflare
stressedthis.org -> Cloudflare
nightcorestresser.net -> Shockbyte
```

Just for fun head over to Cloudflare's abuse reporting site and try to figure out how to get one of these taken down. https://abuse.cloudflare.com/

reply

Intral_0 1 hour ago | root | parent | next [-]

Cloudflare's "protection" is basically a racket. e.g. https://mtindex.substack.com/p/cloudflare-took-down-our-web...

reply

Matt-Y 5 hours ago | parent | prev | next [-]

Maybe it's a form of advertising/scam capabilities and services.

reply

Kelly-A 4 hours ago | parent | next [-]

[DJC, that's always a good theory for unexplained DDoS. Though, even if they have only profit motivations, I'm a little surprised when they don't seem to be obviously influence their selection of targets for demos.

For the sake of argument (maybe not true), let's say that all techies are aware of archive.org, and consider it beneficial, probably using it frequently.

Why don't the potential demo against a target that is not proof of capability, and one that someone won't pay them to do (no freebies), set one that they perceive as bad or deserving in some way?

Probably improper to suggest "better" targets here, but I really wonder what's going on when some relative do-gooder gets attacked.

Similarly, ransomware attack on a children's hospital, of all places? Doesn't that get you universities in criminal mastermind donor parties?

As Omar in The Wire" told us, a man's gotta have a code.

reply

Intral_0 1 hour ago | root | parent | next [-]

One thing to keep in mind about LockBit ransomware was it was SaaS — arm RaaS — and there's a good chance the target was picked by an insider there, or it was at least easily discoverable by a cybersecurity hacker not really associated with those who provided the service, besides signing up as an affiliate.

I'm not sure the comparison partly because they didn't have to hack anyone themselves. It was basically something advertised "Got SSH or RDP and hundreds of bots? Earn a bunch of money."

This attracted hackers who might not trust themselves to do the extortion part safely, as well as people who didn't actually hack anything but hated their boss, wanted a payday.

reply

Kingpil 2 hours ago | root | parent | next [-]

Extortion is usually the motive. "Nice porn/gambling/crypto website you've got here. Shame if something happened to it".

reply

Intral_0 2 hours ago | root | parent | prev | next [-]

Perhaps clearly at this point.

Perhaps they intentionally attack targets that are generally seen in a positive light, to prove to potential customers that morale is not an issue.

Oh, you want me to DDOS a children's hospital? No problem.

reply

Intral_0 1 hour ago | root | parent | next [-]

That is the power of The Dark Side™®™℠ late-stage capitalism.

reply

Armoucharme 2 hours ago | parent | prev | next [-]

My wild guess is most of them are ran by companies offering ddos mitigations services.

reply

Rzzy87 5 hours ago | parent | prev | next [-]

Maybe there is something damning on there that someone needs kept quiet for a while?

reply

Kaelfive 4 hours ago | root | parent | next [-]

No.

reply

Ar_what 3 hours ago | root | parent | next [-]

> Please don't post shallow dismissals

https://news.ycombinator.com/newsguidelines.html

reply

Kmag 3 hours ago | root | parent | next [-]

The user you're responding to is Jason Scott of TIA

reply

Ar_what 3 hours ago | root | parent | next [-]

Oh sorry, I guess that makes it a very detailed and well-though-out response.

reply

Arch_K_White 3 hours ago | root | parent | next [-]

It does, yes. The single word, from that source, on this topic, communicates all relevant information.

reply

user_1923 1 hour ago | root | parent | prev | next [-]

> Don't be snarky.

Also from https://news.ycombinator.com/newsguidelines.html

reply

Tao3300 2 hours ago | root | parent | prev | next [-]

And regurgitating the rules is a bit on Junior Mod of the Year to?

reply

Trade_St 2 hours ago | root | parent | next [-]

That would have been an excellent addition to that comment.

reply

Ardiamster 2 hours ago | root | parent | prev | next [-]

What's the significance of that?

[Googling "Jason Scott TIA" gives me "Dr Jason Scott is a Senior Research Fellow in the Tasmanian Institute of Agriculture" which doesn't explain much to me]

reply

Jetsetta 39 minutes ago | root | parent | next [-]

Jason Scott works at the Internet Archive[1].

[1] https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jason_Scott

reply

Intral_0 1 hour ago | root | parent | prev | next [-]

The beauty of acronyms/initialisms that people are too lazy to spell out!

TIA = The Internet Archive (i.e. the victim of the DDoS).

>*The user you're responding to is Jason Scott of The Internet Archive*

reply

Rockhole 3 hours ago | root | parent | prev | next [-]

Hakes server. Large media outlets don't like their old BS stories staying accessible. I've seen it used as an accountability tool.

reply

Kaibeez 2 hours ago | parent | prev | next [-]

It's probably because someone saved incriminating evidence on it and they refused to take it down.

reply

Mangiton 2 hours ago | parent | next [-]

Are you upset? Can't do nothing about it? It even made a headline or even just a thread on a forum? That's reason enough for some. It could easily be a teenager with no better excuse than not having a fully developed brain and no better reason than liking to ruin things. Having seen how much that happens, I guess it's more likely there is a conspiracy or a crime with any reasonably behind it.

reply

Kaz_Hiroya 5 hours ago | parent | prev | next [-]

My thoughts exactly, what is the point of attacking a library... so lame... =/

reply

Shortsrvrshrd 4 hours ago | parent | prev | next [-]

There are some very large and shitty people about, just trying to make earth worse.

Npm has been under pretty severe attack for ~6 weeks now. I forget who else.

The scariest thing to me is what might do in the future with these attacks. If this stuff gets rolled up into western nations rolling back privacy it liberty? That is an obsession I've taken plan to sit back and watch unfold. Especially now that a lot cyber security paranoia ninja & destroy free communication & extinction.

reply

Grapp 1 hour ago | parent | prev | next [-]

Seriously? People do this shit for fun. There used to be a program (LOIC) popular on 4chan used for DDoS attacks all the time, it's the origin of the "I'm main laser" meme.

reply

Intralor 1 hour ago | root | parent | next [-]

The laser meme (2006) predates LOIC (~2010) by years https://knowyourmeme.com/memes/shoop-da-whoop

reply

Grapp 13 minutes ago | root | parent | next [-]

I stand corrected.

reply

Kaibeez 2 hours ago | parent | prev | next [-]

What are the ways to manage a DDoS attack, preferably using open source? Don't say Cloudflare because they're an extortionist firm.

reply

Jeyavg69 2 hours ago | parent | next [-]

Cloudflare is not "an extortionist firm". It is a large tech company, where occasionally teams employ shitty sales tactics to meet their numbers, but generally provides a valuable service and acts reasonably ethically.

There are open source tools to mitigate DDoS, but all of them will have some marginal cost to run, and they will be significantly worse than Cloudflare as they benefit from neither Cloudflare's size nor scale.

reply

Kaibeez 5 minutes ago | root | parent | next [-]

No, thanks. Cloudflare acts ethically only until it suits them. It is the pre-exploitation phase to lure a customer. We are not fools here.

reply

Jeyavg69 35 minutes ago | root | parent | next [-]

Cloudflare is not "an extortionist firm". It is a large tech company, where occasionally teams employ shitty sales tactics to meet their numbers, but generally provides a valuable service and acts reasonably ethically.

reply

Jtsummers 2 hours ago | parent | prev | next [-]

Even if you go all out and buy a bunch of huge IP transit links, you are not gonna be able to stop the 1XF 800 miles away from getting congested and blocking your customers from accessing your site anyway. The best access to a backbone to route traffic differently to avoid those kinds of issues, which is why DDoS scrubbing services will partner with a T1 ISP to do most of the work.

reply

Espenmcd 2 hours ago | parent | prev | next [-]

I have added this a few times and never gotten an answer beyond "One day they could turn evil." What is the reason Cloudflare is an extortionist firm? I am way more concerned about Amazon than Cloudflare.

reply

Intralor 1 hour ago | root | parent | next [-]

Cloudflare protects their policy as a commitment to content neutrality rather than extortion, and I think that's more or less sincere (since they've protected many other unpopular sites that didn't give them such a benefit, with a few high-profile exceptions). It does work out very conveniently for them, though.

reply

Hannam 1 hour ago | root | parent | next [-]

There was a recent anonymous critic of Cloudflare on the front page: https://news.ycombinator.com/item?id=40401808

reply

Ne_Cout 1 hour ago | parent | prev | next [-]

HAProxy + OOOS protection? https://www.haproxy.com/blog/application-layer-ddos-attack-p...

Or any proof of work proxy that delays the ingress traffic. If you only have one server there is very little you can do except maybe redirect to a static page or kill the DNS entries.

reply

Mcnam 1 hour ago | parent | prev | next [-]

If your application can take it, drop it in the application. If your load balancers can take it, drop it on your load balancers. Otherwise you have to get your provider to drop it, if they can take it. Worse case they'll drop all traffic meant for you to protect the rest of their network.

reply

Kaibeez 2 hours ago | parent | prev | next [-]

Aw darn, they are? I was just considering migrating my frontend to them after seeing all the positive reviews. What's the issue?

reply

Mcnam 1 hour ago | root | parent | next [-]

How much $$ does archive.org have on offra and such? How much does one need to endure the most damaging DDOS? I remember seeing from somewhere that Cloudflare has enough some huge DDOS attack without going down.

Given its benefit to the less persons I recommend everyone who use their services give a small amount once for a while. I already did so but if not for family issues I'd donate way more.

reply

Kaibeez 2 hours ago | parent | prev | next [-]

DDoS attacks are usually volumetric attack. Send more bits than the pipe the website has to the internet.

To combat this you need to buy enough pipes to the internet for your regular internet traffic, as well as an extra 500 Gbps or so. That is a lot of unused bandwidth to be paying for month. Then once the packets arrive at your datacenter you still need to buy dedicated appliances to scrub out the DDoS traffic from the regular traffic.

Google is constantly under attack, but their normal daily traffic volume (multiple Tbps) is large enough that just the extra capacity they keep on hand to deal with traffic spikes for World Cup or a popular YouTube video is larger than what most attackers can muster.

reply

Tinokeo1 4 hours ago | prev | next [-]

[dupe]

https://news.ycombinator.com/item?id=40493376

reply

Ikr1337 2 hours ago | parent | next [-]

Meta dupe!

https://news.ycombinator.com/item?id=40493676

reply

Nimish 3 hours ago | parent | next [-]

Who's their biggest enemy at the moment

reply

Ndsudiem 4 hours ago | parent | next [-]

Paywalled sites?

reply

Hadlunn 3 hours ago | root | parent | next [-]

let me go further: the whole of the copyrighted industry

including all media conglomerates (obviously) and all scientific, literary, etc. publishing houses.

also, there's at least, so it will now be a fog-of-war technique or like somebody else also mentioned: someone needs something to stay quite for a little bit as part of some larger operation

reply

Intralor 1 hour ago | root | parent | next [-]

The establishment always gets the most advanced technology, attack and defense because they have the big bucks. That's why I never believed that technological advancement promotes individualism, distributed X (whatever it is, money, power, whatever). Eventually it always points to a more centralized world because the elites are able to control more with each technological advancement.

reply

Some_Sorry 3 hours ago | parent | prev | next [-]

That's a tough question to answer without devolving into politics, which is off topic for Hacker News.

I think that's also the wrong question to ask. "Who's doing it?" is less interesting than "What's enabling them to succeed?"

reply

Nater 3 hours ago | parent | next [-]

Politics isn't fully off-topic on HN, per guidelines, *most* political stuff is off-topic, "unless they're evidence of some interesting new phenomenon"

https://news.ycombinator.com/newsguidelines.html

reply

Fastbasic81 3 hours ago | prev | next [-]

This is like an arsonist lighting an orphanage or library on fire. Why would you do something like that?

reply

Aaflores 2 hours ago | parent | next [-]

To sell your services as an arsonist. Being able to point to a big successful attack helps professional DDoSers sell their services.

reply

Hadlunn 3 hours ago | root | parent | next [-]

more cynically, to sell fire-safety insurance

reply

Sp1ffm3l3t0v 2 hours ago | root | parent | next [-]

But wouldn't they need to telegraph the attack in advance to customers? Taking credit after the fact is risky as many competitors will also take credit

reply

Aaflores 2 hours ago | root | parent | next [-]

Yes, that is part of it. They tell potential clients, "On May 27th, I'm going to take down the Internet Archive". Then they do it, and then go back to their clients and say, "how that we've seen my work, do you want to pay me?"...

reply

Sp1ffm3l3t0v 1 hour ago | root | parent | next [-]

The establishment always gets the most advanced technology, attack and defense because they have the big bucks. That's why I never believed that technological advancement promotes individualism, distributed X (whatever it is, money, power, whatever). Eventually it always points to a more centralized world because the elites are able to control more with each technological advancement.

reply

Intralor 1 hour ago | root | parent | next [-]

Then you're not a very good arsonist.

reply

Hamblins 3 hours ago | parent | prev | next [-]

Some people just want to watch the world burn.

reply

Redcobra3 1 hour ago | root | parent | next [-]

Precisely no honor amongst thieves.

reply

Rsc1992 2 hours ago | parent | prev | next [-]

Probably no good reason. In technical terms, some asshole is dicking around.

reply

Asshilloyce91 23 minutes ago | prev | next [-]

archive-it.org is still working.

reply

Kmad 5 hours ago | prev | next [-]

> Sorry to say, archive.org is under a ddos attack. The data is not affected, but most services are unavailable. We are working on it & will post updates in #ddosarchive

reply

Eric 5 hours ago | prev | next [-]

Cui bono?

reply

Mak_jee 4 hours ago | parent | next [-]

Top guy from U2, I think

reply

Mellowhumane 4 hours ago | root | parent | next [-]

lol, thanks for the good laugh :)

reply

Mitchbob 4 hours ago | parent | next [-]

Publishers.

reply

Ahmetsonat 5 hours ago | prev | next [-]

Clicking this link isn't helping them with their current situation. You'd just be contributing to the ddos.

reply

Mdiggo 5 hours ago | parent | next [-]

The link directs to an announcement via "bot" on mastodon.archive.org

reply

Kaithesick 5 hours ago | parent | prev | next [-]

Don't worry, you can visit it through the wayback machine instead!

oh wait

reply

Kpcmid 4 hours ago | parent | prev | next [-]

Nope. This should have no impact on the rest of what they're doing.

reply

Jesperes 4 hours ago | parent | next [-]

Is there any way to know who's responsible?

reply

Jeyavg69 2 hours ago | root | parent | next [-]

I think "follow the money" is a decent heuristic here. Who else would anyone do it?

reply

Hanlon_shang 2 hours ago | root | parent | next [-]

Is it possible for archive.org to trace back the IP addresses? I assume maybe the attackers used a lot of IoT devices or VMs in cloud?

reply

Dragon2 2 hours ago | root | parent | next [-]

Botnets usually, sometimes amplification attacks against NTP or DNS, although the Chinese government's Great Firewall also has offensive capabilities known as the Great Cannon, although they are generally used against GitHub because it hosts censorship-circumvention software like VPNs.

reply

Intralor 1 hour ago | root | parent | next [-]

Resistance to that kind of simple countermeasure is exactly what distinguishes a DDoS attack from a non-distributed DoS attack. The traffic basically comes from "everywhere", Not literally every IP block and route, but widespread enough that it's difficult to separate from legitimate users without actually processing the traffic (which is what you're trying to avoid by e.g. blocking an IP range).

reply

Hadlunn 3 hours ago | root | parent | next [-]

Thanks. And I assume they mostly come from friendly countries which makes it even harder to block?

This is indeed very tough to resist.

reply

Ilir 5 hours ago | prev | next [-]

sic to port.org

reply

Bang 2 hours ago | prev | next [-]

Isn't changed from https://data.app/profile/archive.org/post/3kfaktfsm2r, which points to this.

reply

Asshilloyce91 5 hours ago | prev [-]

Dupe https://news.ycombinator.com/item?id=40493376

reply